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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

*Chiefly published or announced since November, 1904.*

*An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.*

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| <p>I. General Works. Theory and its History.<br/>         II. The Labor Problem.<br/>         III. Socialism.<br/>         IV. Land and Agrarian Problems.<br/>         V. Population and Migration.<br/>         VI. Transportation.<br/>         VII. Foreign Trade and Colonization.</p> | <p>VIII. Money, Banking and Exchange.<br/>         IX. Finance and Taxation.<br/>         X. Capital and its Organization: Combinations.<br/>         XI. Economic History.<br/>         XII. Description of Industries and Resources.<br/>         XIII. Statistical Theory and Practice.</p> |
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- XIV. Not Classified.

### I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- ANTOINE (Ch.).** Cours d'économie politique. 3<sup>me</sup> édition, revue et augmentée. Paris: Guillaumin. 1905. 8vo. pp. 773. 9 fr.
- CABIBBE (C.).** La teoria del salario negli economisti della seconda metà del secolo XVIII. Siena. 1904.
- CARLILE (W. W.).** Economic Method and Economic Fallacies. London: Edward Arnold. 1904. 8vo. pp. 284.  
 [A series of acute and discriminating essays. Part I. The Logic of Political Economy. Part II. Types of Economic Fallacy. Part III. The Protectionist Fallacy.]
- COLSON (C.).** Cours d'économie politique. Tome II. La propriété des biens corporels et incorporels. Le commerce et la circulation. Paris: Gauthiers-Villars. 1904. 8vo. pp. 774. 10 fr.
- CUNNINGHAM (C.).** A Geometrical Political Economy. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1904. 8vo. pp. 128. 2s. 6d.  
 ["An elementary treatise on the method of explaining some of the theories of pure economic science by means of diagrams."]
- DAMASHKE (A.).** Geschichte der Nationalökonomie. Eine erste Einführung. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 239. 2.50 m.
- \*DUNBAR (C. F.).** Economic Essays. Edited by O. M. W. Sprague, with Introduction by F. W. Taussig. New York: Macmillan. 1904. 8vo. pp. xvii, 372.  
 [The first fifteen essays are reprinted, chiefly from the Quarterly Journal of Economics; essays XVI. and XVII. deal with the crises of 1857 and 1860, and have never appeared before; essays XVIII., XIX., and XX., also new, deal with the history of banking in the United States.]
- ELEUTHEROPULUS (A.).** Soziologie. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. 3.25 m.  
 [The author is dozent at Zürich. One of the prize essays on the relation of Darwinism and selection to social problems, resulting from a competition under the charge of Professor Conrad and others. All these essays are published in a general collection, sold at reduced rates to subscribers.]
- GRIFFIN (A. P. C., editor).** List of Books on Immigration. Washing-

- ton: Library of Congress. 1904. 8vo. pp. viii, 76.
- . List of Books on Banks and Banking. Washington: Library of Congress. 1904. 8vo. pp. 55.
- . List of References on the British Tariff Movement. Washington: Library of Congress. 1904. 8vo. pp. 37.
- . List of Books relating to Railroads. Washington: Library of Congress. 1904. 8vo. pp. vi, 72.
- . Select List of References on the Budgets of Foreign Countries. Washington: Library of Congress. 1904. 8vo. pp. 19.
- HIRST (F. W.). Adam Smith (English Men of Letters). New York: Macmillan. 1904. 12mo. pp. 204. 75 cts.
- [In the "English Men of Letters" series. The best short account of the life of Smith. Criticises entertainingly the "mis-directed erudition" of some of Smith's critics and commentators.]
- KEYNES (J. N.). The Scope and Method of Political Economy. London: Macmillan. 1904. 8vo. pp. 382. 7s.
- [Third edition, revised.]
- LINDEMANN (Dr. M.). Urbegriffe der Wirtschaftswissenschaft. Arbeit, Wert, Geld, Preis, Wirtschaft. Dresden: O. Böhmert. 8vo. pp. 259. 6 m.
- LIST (Fr.). Das nationale System der politischen Oekonomie. Neudruck nach letzter Ausgabe, mit Einleitung von H. Waentig. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 562. 6 m.
- [In the Sammlung sozialwiss. Meister, edited by Professor Waentig, who supplies the Introduction to this reprint of List.]
- . The National System of Political Economy. London: Longmans. 1904. 8vo. pp. 366. 6s.
- [Lloyd's translation, with a new Introduction by Professor Nicholson.]
- MARTINAZZOLI (A. L.). La teoria dell' individualismo secondo John Stuart Mill. Milan: Ulrico Hoepli, 1905. 16mo. pp. viii, 352. 4.50 l.
- MICHAELIS (C.). Principien der natürlichen und sozialen Entwicklungsgeschichte des Menschen. Anthropologisch-ethnologische Studien. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. 3.25 m.
- [Another of the prize essays mentioned above.]
- RAVÀ (A.). La classificazione delle scienze e le discipline sociali. Rome: Ermanno Loescher e C. 1904. 8vo. pp. ix, 172. 2.50 l.
- SCHWEIZER (Frz.). Physiokratismus und Turgot. Ravensburg: F. Alber. 8vo. pp. 154. 2.80 m.
- [The second instalment in this writer's Geschichte der nat. Oekonomik in 4 Monographien über Colbert, Turgot, Smith, und Marx.]
- THORNDIKE (E. L.). An Introduction to the Theory of Mental and Social Measurements. New York: The Science Press. 1904. 8vo. pp. 212.
- [A highly technical treatise, intended for students of economics, sociology, and education rather than psychology pure and simple; an able investigation, of permanent value.]
- VILLEY (E.). Principes d'économie politique. 3<sup>me</sup> édition. Paris: Guillaumin. 1905. 8vo. pp. 747. 10 fr.
- WHITAKER (A. C.). History and Criticism of the Labor Theory of Value. New York: Macmillan Co. 8vo. pp. 1904. \$1.50.
- [In Columbia University Studies. An able critical account of the writers from Adam Smith to Cairnes. A concluding chapter, on the ultimate relation of cost to value, states the author's own opinions, which follow the reasoning of J. B. Clark.]
- ZWIEDENECK-SÜDENHORST (O.). Beiträge zur Lehre von den Lohnformen. Mit 2 Kurven. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 8vo. pp. 134. 3.60.
- [Published also as supplement to the Zeitschrift f. d. ges. Staatswissenschaft, at a reduced price for subscribers.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BIERMANN (W. E.). Sozialwissenschaft, Geschichte, und Naturwissenschaft. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1904.
- BONINSEGGNI (P.). Tentativi di ricerca sulle funzioni di domanda

- e di offerta nel caso del baratto supposte le ofelimità elementari lineari. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Sept., 1904.
- DAVENPORT (H. J.). Capital as a Competitive Concept. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, Dec., 1904. [Argues that for competitive purposes there is no real distinction between land and capital.]
- JORDAN (D. S.). Utilitarian Science. *Pop. Sci. Monthly*, Nov., 1904. [Discusses economics, along with engineering and medicine, for the purpose of defining the problems and methods of the immediate future.]
- KAULLA (R.). Die Lehre vom gerechten Preis in der Scholastik. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 1904, Heft 4.
- LIFSCHITZ (F.). Die sozialen Ansichten Johann Heinrichs von Thünen. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Oct., 1904.
- . J. B. Says Methodologie der Wirtschaftswissenschaft. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Nov., 1904.
- SELLA (E.). La speculazione e gli antichi trattatisti. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Oct., 1904. [An examination of the logical error of the canonist position concerning speculation.]
- . Della natura logica dei problemi terminali dell' economia politica. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Nov., 1904. [An interesting article, emphasizing the need and place of more precise definition in economic reasoning.]

## II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

- BORGHT (R. v. d.). Grundzüge der Sozialpolitik. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 8vo. pp. 578. 16.50 m. [Another volume in the Hand- und Lehrbuch der Staatswissenschaften, now edited by M. v. Heckel.]
- BOUGLÉ (C.). Solidarisme et libéralisme. Paris: Cornely. 1904. 16mo. pp. 256. 1.50 fr.
- CONRAD (Carl). Die Organisation des Arbeitsnachweises in Deutschland. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 484. 9 m. [The author is a clergyman.]
- DARROW (C. S.). The Open Shop. Chicago: Hammersmark Pub. Co. 1904. pp. 32. 10 cts.
- DELAHAYE (A.). Les grèves envisagées dans leurs rapports avec les obligations. Paris: Michalon. 1904. 8vo. 4 fr.
- DUCHAUFFOUR (A.). Les accidents du travail. Paris: Baillière. 1904. 16mo. pp. 292. 3.30 fr.
- FEURSTEIN (Dr. H.). Lohn- und Haushalt der Uhrenfabrikarbeiter des bayrischen Schwarzwalds. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 8vo. pp. 216. 3 m. [In Volksw. Abhandl., edited by C. J. Fuchs, Rathgen, Gaevernitz.]
- FUCHS (C. J.). Zur Wohnungsfrage. Vorträge und Aufsätze. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 227. 4.60 m. [Part I. Geschichte und Theorie,—chiefly on Germany. Part II. Kommunale Wohnungsreform in England und Schottland,—studies on Glasgow, Manchester, Birmingham, Liverpool, London. Abundant illustrations and plans. The author is professor of economics at Freiburg.]
- IMBERT (P.). Les retraites des travailleurs. Préface de Paul Deschanel. Paris: Perrin. 1904. 16mo. 3.50 fr.
- KELLOR (Frances A.). Out of Work. New York: Putnam's. 12mo. pp. 292. [An important study, by nine investigators, of employment agencies in the United States. An exceptionally able and useful work.]
- MITCHELL (John). Organisierte Arbeit. Deutsch von Dr. H. Hasse. Dresden: O. Böhmert. 8vo. pp. 231. 4 m. [The translation into German of this book deserves to be noted.]
- STILTING (A. J.). Grèves des chemins de fer et législation aux Pays Bas en 1903. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1904. 8vo. 3.50 fr.
- TOSI (V.). La cooperazione e la sua funzione nell' ordinamento

- sociale. Venice. 1904. 8vo. pp. 171. 3 l.
- VITALI (P.). La question des retraites ouvrières devant le parlement français. Paris: Rousseau. 1904. 8vo. pp. 272. 7.50 fr.
- WEBB (C., editor). Industrial Co-operation. Manchester: The Co-operative Union. 8vo. pp. 278. 2s. 6d.
- [An authorized text-book, by a number of writers, with a preface by L. L. Price.]
- WEILL (G.). Histoire du mouvement social en France (1852-1902). Paris: Alcan. 1904. 8vo. pp. 495. 7 fr.
- In Periodicals.*
- AUGÉ-LARIBÉ (M.). Les résultats des grèves agricoles dans le Midi de la France. Mus. Soc., Dec.
- BARNETT (Geo. E.). The Introduction of the Linotype. Yale Rev., Nov., 1904. [Reviews the effects of the invention and the policy of the Union toward it.]
- BLACK (Clementina). London's Tailoresses. Econ. Journ., Dec. [Descriptive notes on the labor conditions for such women in London.]
- CAYLEY (H.). The Housing of Cambridge. Econ. Rev., Oct., 1904. [A detailed investigation by the two branches of the Christian Social Union.]
- DRAGONI (C.). Sull' istituzione di un ispettorato del lavoro. Giorn. degli Econ., Nov., 1904.
- EMMINGHAUS (A.). Zum Kapitel der Haushaltskosten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1904. [The analysis of a middle-class household budget from 1862-1903.]
- GEISSER (A.) and MAGRINI (E.). Contribuzione alla storia e statistica dei salari industriali in Italia nella secondo metà del secolo XIX. Riforma Soc., Oct., Nov., 1904. [A valuable collection of statistical material, with documents and bibliography.]
- GIBB (S. J.). The Choice of Employment for Boys. Econ. Rev., Oct., 1904. [A solution of the problem of the unemployable rather than the unemployed.]
- HANGER (G. W. W.). Building and Loan Associations in the United States. Bull. U.S. Dept. of Labor, Nov.
- HARDIE (K.). Dealing with the Unemployed. Nineteenth Cent., Jan.
- KALCKSTEIN (W. von). Das Einlogierwesen in deutschen Städten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1904.
- LOUIS (P.). La corporation autrichienne. Mus. Soc., Nov. [The "corporation" in Austria unites masters and workmen in the small industries for mutual assistance.]
- MAHAIM (E.). L'association internationale pour la protection légale des travailleurs. Rev. Econ. Intern., Oct.
- MASTERMAN (O. F. G.). The Problem of the Unemployed. Indep. Rev., Jan.
- PINKUS (N.). Workmen's Insurance in Germany. III. Yale Rev., Nov., 1904.
- ROSENORST (O.). La coopération au Danemark. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Oct. [Apparently successful experiments with agricultural and consumer's co-operation.]
- SCHLENTHER (C.). Die Arbeiterwohlfahrteinrichtungen der Firma Gebr. Stumm in Neunkirchen. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Oct., 1904.
- SEAGER (H. R.). The Courts on Restrictive Labor Laws. Pol. Sci. Quart., Dec. [Judicial interpretation of constitutional limitations has tended of late to be more liberal, enlarging the scope of the "police power" and leaving it to the legislature to decide on the expediency of restrictive legislation.]
- SMART (W.). The Problem of Housing. Econ. Journ., Dec. [Presidential address to the Economic Section of the British Association. The author gives the results of his experience on a Glasgow Commission. While not in general favorable to municipal building, an experiment in building houses for the dispossessed poor is advised.]
- VIRGILII (F.). Il primo anno di vita dell' Ufficio del Lavoro italiano. Riforma Soc., Oct.-Nov., 1904.
- WHITE (H.). The Issue of the

- Open and Closed Shop. No. Amer. Rev., Jan., 1905.
- WILBRANDT (R.). Elektrischer Antrieb mit Maximalarbeitstag und Mindestlohntarif in der Hausweberei. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1904. [An interesting note on the organization of the silk ribbon weavers in and near Crefeld.]
- WOLFF (H. W.). The Co-operative Congress at Budapest. Econ. Rev., Oct., 1904.
- UNSIGNED. Exhibit of United States Department of Labor at St. Louis. Bulletin U.S. Dept. Labor, No. 54, Sept. [Contains brief summaries and an excellent series of charts on topics covered by the serial reports of the Bureau.]

### III. SOCIALISM.

- CATHREIN (Victor). Socialism. Translated by Victor F. Gettelmann. New York: Benziger Bros. 1904. 12mo. pp. 424. \$1.50. [An authorized translation from the 8th German edition. A refutation of socialism from the Catholic point of view. The translation is excellent.]
- DOLENS (N.). Le socialisme fédéral. Paris: Stock. 1904. 8vo. 6 fr.
- GHENT (W. J.). Mass and Class: A Survey of Social Divisions. New York: Macmillan. 1904. 12mo. pp. 260. \$1.25. [Discusses the economic struggle between classes, after the manner of the socialists. Incidentally, it attacks the "classes" and defends the "masses."]
- LAGARDELLE (H.). La grève générale et le socialisme. Paris: Cornely. 1904. 16mo. pp. 430. 3.50 fr.
- MENGER (Anton). Das Recht auf den vollen Arbeitertrag in geschichtlicher Darstellung. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta. 8vo. pp. 191. 3 m. [A third, revised edition of this well-known work.]
- RENOUARD (P.). Saint Pierre Fourier et Charles Fourier. Étude des origines de la mutualité. Paris: Rousseau. 1904. 8vo. pp. 108. 2.50 fr.
- SABATIER (C.). Le socialisme libéral ou morcellisme. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1904. 8vo. pp. 392. 6 fr.
- In Periodicals.*
- CICERO (P.). Il panificio municipale di Catania. Giorn. degli Econ., Dec., 1904.
- HERCKENRATH (C. R. C.). La question sociale et l'héritage. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Dec. [Advocates the suppression of private inheritance.]

### IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

- CICCOTTI (E.). Sulla questione meridionale. Milan: Casa edit. Moderna. 1904. 8vo. pp. xvi, 365. 3.50 l.
- COLLIEZ (A.). Les associations agricoles de production et de vente. Préface de Paul Deschanel. Paris: Guillaumin. 1904. 8vo. pp. 213. 2 fr.
- DOUILHET (R.). L'agriculture et le problème du crédit agricole en France. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1904. 8vo. 5 fr.
- GRANGE (H.). A British Farmer in Canada and a Visit to the States. London: Blackie. 1904. 8vo. pp. 150. 3s. 6d.
- HUFFEL (G.). Économie forestière. Tome I. L'utilité des forêts. Politique forestière. Statistiques. Paris: Rothschild. 1904. 8vo. pp. 422. 10 fr.
- NICOLAÏ (E.). La dépopulation des campagnes et l'accroissement de la population des villes. Brussels: P. Weissenbruch. 1903. 8vo. pp. 70. [A careful study of conditions in Belgium.]
- PUDOR (Dr. H.). Das landwirth-

- schaftliche Genossenschaftswesen im Auslande. I. Band: die skandinavischen Länder. Leipzig: F. Dietrich. 8vo. pp. 161. 7.50 m.
- QUARINI (E.). *L'électricité agricole*. Paris: Fischbacher. 1904. 16mo. pp. 162. 3 fr.  
[Utilization of electricity in agriculture.]
- RENAULD (J. von). *Beiträge zur Entwicklung der Grundrente und Wohnungsfrage in München*. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 8vo. 6.40 m.
- ROGERS (A. G. L.). *The Business Side of Agriculture*. London: Methuen. 1904. pp. 163.
- THOMAS (O.). *Agricultural and Pastoral Prospects of South Africa*. London: Constable. 1904. 8vo. pp. 385. 6s.  
[A careful record of three years' experience and study in the country.]
- WALTZ (W.). *Vom Reinertrag in der Landwirtschaft. Eine historisch-kritische Studie*. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta. 8vo. pp. 131. 2.40 m.  
[In Münchener Volksw. Studien, edited by Brentano and Lotz.]
- WEBER (Dr. Adolf). *Ueber Bodenrente und Bodenspekulation in der modernen Stadt*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 226. 4.40 m.
- ZOLLA (D.). *Questions agricoles d'hier et d'aujourd'hui*. Paris: Armand Colin. 12mo. pp. 282. 3 fr.  
[An interesting discussion of agricultural education, co-operation, mutual insurance, and taxation.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BOXALL (Sir C.). What Ireland has Got. *Fort. Rev.*, Jan. [The Land Act of 1903.]
- BUSSELL (F. W.). The Rural Exodus. *Econ. Rev.*, Oct., 1904. [Proposes plans for developing peasant proprietors.]
- CAVALIERI (G.). Lo statuto agrario sammarinese. *Riforma Soc.*, Dec., 1904. [Praising the agrarian legislation of the state of San Marino.]
- CHANNING (F. A.). An Agricultural Policy. *Indep. Rev.*, Dec.
- DAWSON (W. A.). The German Agrarian Movement. *Contemp. Rev.*, Jan.
- HALL (A. D.). Agricultural Research in England. *Contemp. Rev.*, Nov. [Experiments at Rothampstead.]
- LEVY (H.). Zur Geschichte der Agrarkrisen, eine Studie über den Verlauf der landwirtschaftlichen Depression in den östlichen Teilen der Vereinigten Staaten. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Oct., 1904.
- ZIMMERMANN (F. W. R.). Zur Frage der Besitzwechsel-, Hypothekar-, sowie Bodenpreis- und Bodenwertstatistik. III. Die objektive Möglichkeit einer Berücksichtigung der Einzelmomente in den fraglichen Statistiken. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 1904, Heft 4. [The concluding article.]
- UNSIGNED. What Reformers can do for Agriculture. *Indep. Rev.*, Dec.

## V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

- APUZZO (N.). *L' emigrazione nel diritto italiano: studio sistematico di legislazione sociale*. Naples: Luigi P'ierro. 1904. 8vo. pp. 270. 5 l.
- TAKAOKA (Dr. Kumao). *Die innere Kolonisation Japans*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 116. 2.60 m.  
[In Schmoller & Sering's *Forschungen*.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BENEDUCE (A.). Capitali sottratti all' Italia dall' emigrazione per l' estero. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Dec., 1904.
- CLAGHORN (K. H.). Slavs, Magyars, and Some Others in the New Immigration. *Charities*, Dec. 3, 1904. [A study in economic stratification. This entire number of *Charities* is devoted to a

- series of short papers on the Slav in America.]
- CORRIDORE (F.). La popolazione dello stato romano nei secoli XVII., XVIII., e XIX. Giorn. degli Econ., Oct., Nov., Dec., 1904.
- MCLAUGHLIN (A.). Social and Political Effects of Immigration. Pop. Sci. Monthly, Jan., 1905.
- PRATO (G.). La protezione agli emigranti in Inghilterra. Riforma Soc., Sept., 1904. [A well-informed article.]
- WARD (R. De C.). The Agricultural Distribution of Immigrants. Pop. Sci. Monthly, Dec., 1904. [Points out the futility of this method of dealing with the problem.]

## VI. TRANSPORTATION.

- ALBERT (A. M.). Carte des chemins de fer d'Espagne et Portugal, avec compagnies à laquelle elles appartiennent, services auxquels elles sont ouvertes, etc. Madrid: Orrier. 1904. pp. 44. 1.50 fr.
- BÄRNSTEIN (Pernwerth v.). Die Dampfschiffart auf dem Bodensee während ihrer ersten Hauptperiode, 1824-1847. Leipzig: A. Deichert. 8vo. pp. 255. 5.40 m. [In the series of Wirtschafts- und Verwaltungsstudien, edited by G. Schanz.]
- BÉROUD (L.). Étude économique sur la marine marchande française. La loi du 7 avril, 1902. Lyon: Rey. 1904. 8vo.
- KECH (Dr. E.). Die Gründung der badischen Staatseisenbahnen. Beitrag zur Geschichte der badischen Eisenbahnpolitik. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 8vo. pp. 138. 3.60 m.
- PAINE (A. E.). The Granger Movement in Illinois. Vol. I., No. 8 of University Studies of University of Illinois. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois. 8vo. pp. 53. 35 cents. [A useful and discriminating essay containing much new material. Concludes that "no small share of the political, social, and industrial progress of the farmer in Illinois may be traced to the Grange."]
- PETERS (M.). Die Entwicklung der deutschen Reederei. Band II.: von der Mitte des 19 Jahrhunderts bis 1871. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 246. 6 m.
- RENTY (E. de). Les chemins de fer coloniaux en Afrique. (2<sup>me</sup> partie.) Les colonies anglaises et l'état du Congo. Paris: Rudeval. 1904. 18mo. pp. 330. 3.50 fr.
- RÉVÉRARD (P.). Des conditions d'exploitation du chemin de fer métropolitain de Paris. Paris: Rousseau. 1904. 8vo. pp. 427. 8 fr.
- ROSS (H. M.). English Railways. New York: Longmans & Green. 1904.
- SPEARMANN (F. H.). The Strategy of Great Railroads. New York: Scribner's. 1904. 8vo. pp. 287. \$1.50. [A readable popular account of the development of the principal railroad systems of the United States, with some discussion of the earliest days of our railroad history.]
- UNGARD VON OETHALOM (Alb.). Der Suez Kanal. Seine Geschichte, seine Bau- und Verkehrsverhältnisse, und seine militärische Bedeutung. Vienna: A. Hartleben. 8vo. pp. 112, 6 maps. 4 m. [The author is an army engineer.]
- VATIN (F.). Les chemins de fer en Tunisie. Paris: Challamel. 1904. 8vo. 8.50 fr.
- In Periodicals.*
- BALLOD (C.). Schnellverkehr und Tarifreform. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1904, Heft 4.
- BYALL (J. B.). The American System of Improving and Administering Ports and Terminal Facilities. Ann. Amer. Acad., Nov., 1904.
- ECKERT (C.). Deutsche Seefahrten nach Südamerika. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1904, Heft 4.
- FAZIO (A.). Le terze classi in tutti



- i diretti. *Riforma Soc.*, Dec., 1904. [A discussion of the demand for third-class carriages in all through trains.]
- LEON (P.). *La navigation intérieure en France.* *Rev. Écon. Intern.*, Nov. [Canals necessitated by the exorbitant railway rates.]
- MANFRIN (P.). *Un problema della vita italiana.* *Riforma Soc.*, Sept., 1904. [A warm advocacy of the development of internal navigation in Italy.]
- MOLINARI (T.). *La ferrovia gratuita.* *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Dec., 1904. [Maintains that free passenger transportation is not an utopian dream.]
- PRATT (E. A.). *British Railway Rates.* *Monthly Rev.*, Jan.
- RENKIN (J.). *Les chemins de fer de l'état belge.* *Rev. Écon. Intern.*, Nov. [With present methods of accounting, one can draw no sure conclusions as to financial results.]
- UNSIGNED. *The Panama Canal and Maritime Commerce.* *Quart. Rev.*, Oct.

## VII. FOREIGN TRADE AND COLONIZATION.

- ANTON (G. K.). *Le régime foncier aux colonies.* 2<sup>me</sup> édition. Paris: Challamel. 1904. 8vo. 10 fr.
- ASHLEY (P.). *Modern Tariff Systems,—Germany, United States, France.* London: Murray. 1904. 8vo. pp. 367. 10s. 6d.
- ASHLEY (W. J.). *The Progress of the German Working Classes in the Last Quarter of a Century.* With map, diagrams, and charts. London and New York: Longmans & Co. 1904. 12mo. pp. 177. [Written with a view to the tariff controversy in England, to show that "protection has not been inconsistent with a great advance" in general prosperity. The subjects of the chapters are: I. The Argument from Comparison; II. The Progress of Germany and the Agricultural Working Classes; III. The Workpeople in Manufactures; IV. Criteria of Growing Prosperity; V. The Depression of 1903 and its Disappearance.]
- BERNARD (Fr.). *Pourquoi et comment coloniser.* Paris: Rousseau. 1904. 8vo. pp. 230. 3 fr.
- BIBLIOTHÈQUE DES COLONIES FRANÇAISES. *La Tunisie au début du XX<sup>e</sup> siècle.* Paris: Rudeval. 1904. 8vo. [A series of articles by different writers.]
- BRASSEY (Lord). *The Comparative Efficiency of English and Foreign Labor.* London: Longmans. 1904. 6d. [An address.]
- CAVAGLIERI (A.). *Il fattore economico nella storia del diritto internazionale.* Padua-Venona: Fratelli Drucker. 1904. 8vo. pp. 86. 1.50 l.
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[Contains articles by de Foville, Levasseur, Leroy-Beaulieu, and many others.]

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[This series, prepared for the St. Louis Exhibition, offers excellent material for enlargements for class-room work.]

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[This volume contains: (1) Digest of the Governor's Messages of 1903, (2) Summary and Index of State Legislation, 1903, (3) Reviews of State Legislation from Oct. 1, 1902, to Oct., 1903. In the third part there are reviews by W. M. Daniels, on "State Finance," F. R. Clow, on "Local Finance," F. A. Fetter, on "Taxation," B. H. Meyer, on "Transportation," W. A. Scott, on "Banking," A. F. Weber, on "Labor," and by equally competent writers on other subjects.]

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